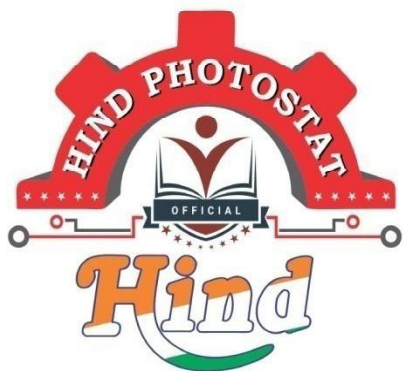




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$\rightarrow$ 2025 - Current affairs (11 Q)

1. Economics : 4
2. Government Programme : 3
3. OP. Sindoor : 2
4. Misc : 2

$\rightarrow$ 2024 - Current affairs (15 Q)

1. Economics & Defence
2. Index or Indices

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1. National events of Importance
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National Events of Importance

classmate

Date _____

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① Operation Sindoor :-

On 7th May 2025, India conducted operation Sindoor by targetting 9 terror camps in Pakistan Punjab Area and POK Area in Jammu and Kashmir.

Reason : because on 22 April 2025, Pahalga Terror Attack was carried out in which 25 Indians and 1 Nepali citizen were murdered. They were murdered on the basis of their Religion, on the basis of this reason India carried out operation Sindoor.

Attack was claimed by 'The Resistance Front' a group of LeT (Lashkar-e-Taiba)

operation Sindoor was led by Wing commandar Vyomika Singh
Col. Sofia Qureshi

along with Foreign secretary Vitram Misri.

Important Weapons used in operation Sindoor

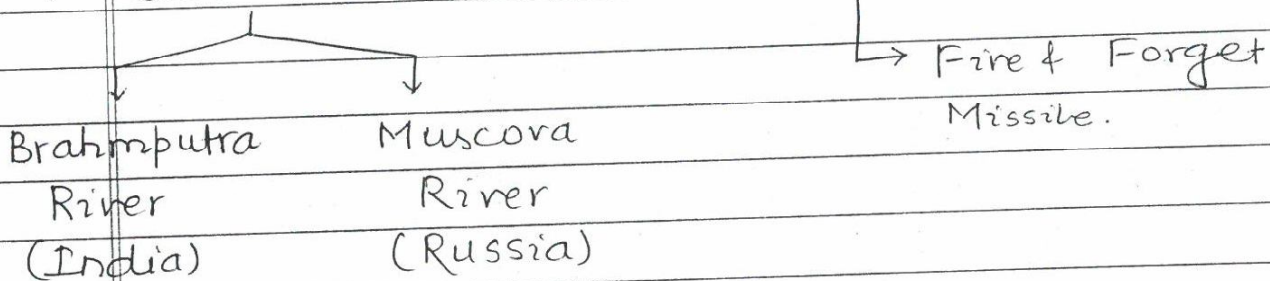
(1) SCALP Missile - This missile is designed for deep strike missions, inside the territory of Pakistan. This missile can be launched through Rafael Fighter Jets. Range of 500 kms. with this remaining in Indian territory it is possible to strike deep into Pak.

2. Hammer Bomb - (France)

This is again a Glide bomb Launched from Rafael Fighter Jets. This bomb can be launched while remaining in the territory and striking the target on Pakistan side.

3. Kamikaze drones - These are the group of drones that has the capability to hit the target. These are also called as Loitering Munitions.

4. BrahMos Missile → Cruise Missile



→ It is jointly developed by India and Russia. This missile is named after Brahmaputra river of India and Muscova river of Russia.

→ It is Fire & Forget category missile that never misses its target.

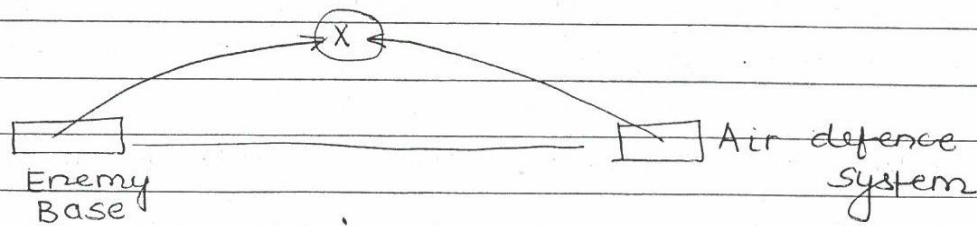
→ It flies low range so as to avoid being detected by Radar.

nb 5. S-400 (Sudarshan Chakra)

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6 # S-400 is an Air defence system developed by Russia. In India it was renamed as Sudarshan Chakra.

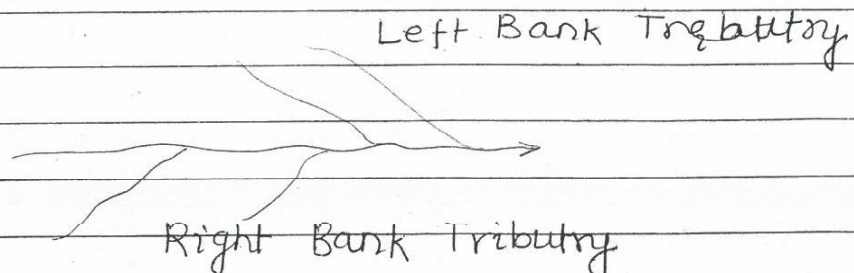
It detects incoming missile from a distance of 400 miles (600 km) and Neutralizes it in air itself before hitting the target. It was very successful during operation Sindoor.

Along with this, India also used its own Air defence system, Aakash. (Max to Max 70-80 km).

a

6. Gaurav Glide Bomb developed by DRDO

India also scrapped Indus Water Treaty :-



7

Indus water ^{Treaty} was signed in 1960 in Karachi. This treaty was negotiated by World Bank.

According to this treaty, Eastern Rivers Ravi, Satluj and Vyas were allocated to India for use and western Rivers Jhelam, Chenab & Indus were allocated to Pakistan for use.

But 80% of the total volume of water is utilized by Pakistan. This time scrapping of Indus water treaty marks first ever suspension of the agreement. This agreement was not even broken during 1971 war and Kargil war.

❑ Panchsheel : India's Foreign Policy guiding Principle
(1954)

Panchsheel is the guiding Principle of India's Foreign Policy. It means Five principles of Peaceful co-existence. These five Principles are -

- ① Mutual Respect for Each others territorial integrity - Recognizing each nations border independence
- ② Mutual Non-aggression - It means not to attack on each other

③ Not to interfere on internal affairs of each other

④ Equality and Mutual Benefits : to treat each other equally and cooperating with each other for shared benefits.

⑤ Peaceful co-existence - we may differ with each other culturally religiously and Politically but still we can opt for Peaceful co-existence

② Waqf Bill / Act

Waqf Amendment Act 2025 :-

Waqf is an Islamic Legal concept that refers to charity made by a Muslim for religious or charitable purposes.

Waqf refers to the practice of giving Property for such religious and charitable purposes.

Once a property is declared as Waqf Property it can not be sold, transferred or gifted. or inherited ownership of this Property considered with God till eternity.

Person who donates the Property, called as Waqif. and the person who manages the Waqf Property is called as Mutawalli (Waqf Property manager)

Waqf Board is overall responsible for Waqf Property and Waqf Property is managed and Regulated by Waqf Board.

■ Waqf Amendment Act 2013 :-

In 2013, Waqf Amendment Act 2013 was passed in 2013, it says that

(i) Not Only Muslims but anybody can create a Waqf regardless of their religious background