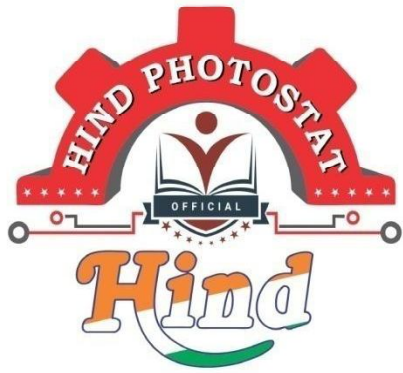




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Current Affairs

- ① Science & Tech. - 2Q
- ② Defence - 2Q
- ③ Index - 2Q
- ④ Economics - 2Q
- ⑤ National Current events - 2Q
- ⑥ Environment - 2Q

Topics for current affairs.

- ① National important events.
- ② International important events.
- ③ Science and Tech.
 - (a) Defence
 - (b) Space
 - (c) Environment.
 - (d) IT & Related.

- ④ Economics
 - Basics
 - important national economic development
 - Budget

- ⑤ Index & Indices
- ⑥ Awards & Honours
- ⑦ Books & Authors.
- ⑧ Art & culture.
- ⑨ National & international summits/Conferences.
- ⑩ Important personality

Asia → EOP
SCO



Pamban bridge
(Pamban Setu)
(Palkett)

LITTE - liberation
tigers of tamil
ealam.

IPKF - Indian peace
keeping force
(Japhna)

⑪ Imp. days & dates

⑫ Miscellaneous.

National Important Events

① 2024 Lok Sabha Elections

2024 Lok Sabha election was conducted in 7 phases between 16th April to 1st June on 9th June

Shree Narendra Modi was given oath of prime minister of India.

On the same day council of ministers (72 including PM) also took the oath. It included 7 women ministers also. [9.72%]. Total cabinet ministers including

PM = 31. Minister independent charge - 5. Minister of state = 36. The ruling party is NDA [National

Democratic alliance] with 293, with the major party as Bharatiya Janta party that has 240 seats. The

opposition parties are called as India block [Indian national developmental inclusive alliance] that has got 234 seats. With largest party as Congress party having 99 seats, presently 98 seats. Samajwadi

Party became 3rd largest party with 37 seats. 37 seats only from Uttar Pradesh [UP total

Lok Sabha seats - 80]. 2nd largest Maharashtra - 47 seats

The Lok Sabha election was conducted to elect members of Parliament for the Lok Sabha that are elected for a term of 5 years.

Before 2020 → 543 (Election) ; Total no. of seats = 543
in Lok Sabha
however in 2020 2
Anglo Indian seats were
abolished. Before 2020
no. of seats in Lok Sabha were
545.

In new parliament building, total no. of loksabha seats are 888.

Note:- Due to the Delimitation of seats in 1971, ~~se~~ statewise no. of seats were fixed according to population, due to which total no. of seats according to present populatⁿ should be around 750. But, it is fixed at 543.

Note:- In new parliament building the capacity of largest seating area is 1200, it is designed for joint parliamentary buildings.

→ No. of women MP's → (74) [1/543], (13.6%)

In 2019 loksabha election no. of women MP - 76 (14.4%)

• Richest M.P. → Chandrashekhar Pemmasani from TDP (telugu deshap party) — 5705 crores (Net worth)

• M.P. with highest margin of win — Rakibul Hasan — (won by 10 lakh⁺ votes) → belongs to INC [Indian National congress] Dubri constituency assam.

• Mukhesh Dalal from surat constituency from gujrat, he won without contesting in election. He belongs to B.J.P.

• Youngest M.P. — (i) Priya Saroj (age 25 = min^m age) from Machlishehar, U.P.

(ii) Sambhari Choudhary from samastipur, Bihar.

(iii) Pushpendra saroj from Kausambi U.P.

• Indore from M.P. has highest no. of ~~a~~ NOTA votes that has more than 2 lakh NOTA votes.

• Oldest M.P. — T.R. Baalu (From T.D.P.) [The member of parliament with highest no. of elected M.P. in loksabha. in 18th]

In 18th loksabha 2024, he was elected for ^{7th} time.

→ Political party that has highest no. of candidate forfeiting their election deposit - B.S.P. [Bahujan samajwadi Party].

→ Political party that has highest no. of crorepati's = B.J.P.

18th loksabha election had participation of ~~700~~ 744 parties with total no. of participating candidates 8360.

• Narendra Modi became only the 2nd person after Jawaharlal nehru who has won 3 consecutive loksabha election.

• Prime ministers with more than 15 yrs tenure are

(i) Pandit Jawaharlal nehru

(ii) Indira Gandhi

(iii) Narendra Modi

Highest percentage of voting was observed in Lakshadweep (84.16%), Lowest % of voting in Bihar (56.19%).

Among states highest % of voting was observed in assam (81.5%).

• Win with lowest margin — Ravindra Dattaram from shirsena, he won by 48 votes only. → [const. Mumbai northwest].

• Voting Gender ratio = (1000 M : 948 F)

→ Pro Tem speaker :- A pro tem speaker is elected on the 1st day of new parliament session for the purpose of election of new loksabha speaker.

Protem speaker for the 18th loksabha was

→ Bhriatuhari Mehta. The oath of pro tem speaker is also administered by president of India.

The purpose of Pro-Tem speaker is to elect
Loksabha speaker & deputy speaker.

Important Military Exercises.

Exercise	Conducted between	place
① Nomadic Elephant	India - Mangolia	Alternating in India mangolia
② Exercise Khan quest	↳ capital (Ulan - Bator) Bet ⁿ armies of India & mangolia, conducted in mangolia.	however, in 2024 it was conducted in India. It is a counter terrorism & disaster relief Bet ⁿ armies of India & Mangolia.
③ Exercise pitch Black.	→ This exercise is conducted bet ⁿ India & Australia to practice warfare tech & counter insurgencies technique in the dark nights	→ conducted in australia
④ Ex. dharma Guardian	→ It is united nations mandate exercise conducted in India this exercise is conducted as per the guidelines given by UN bet ⁿ armies of India & Japan, at rajasthan.	→ India Raj.
⑤ Ex. Jimez ↓ Japan India Maritime exercise.	Conducted bet ⁿ navy of India & Japan. in the region of Indian ocean This exercise is conducted as a regular annual exercise	→ Indian Ocean.

- ⑥ Exercise Tiger Triumph — (India-USA) — Conducted betⁿ the armies of India & USA. This exercise is conducted for disaster relief exercise. The exercise is supported by navy & airforce also.
- ⑦ Exercise Yudh Abhyas — (India-USA) — Conducted betⁿ India & USA for better co-operation betⁿ forces of two contries in case of war in counter terrorism.
- ⑧ Exercise Vajra Prahar — (India-USA) — Conducted for enhancing co-operation between the two countries for special operations. Conducted between the special forces.
- ⑨ Exercise Suryakiran — Between India & Nepal this exercise is conducted for counter insurgency conditions.
- ⑩ Exercise Desert Cyclone — [India-UAE] This exercise is conducted for the purpose of joint military exercise between the armies of India & UAE in rajasthan.
- ⑪ Exercise Shakti [India-France] It focues on jungle warfare & counter terrorism in Umroi (Meghalaya).
- ⑫ Exercise Harimau Shakti [India-~~Thailand~~ Malaysia] — Conducted at ~~thailand~~ Malaysia. This exercise focuses on joint military exercise between the armies of India & malaysia.

- (13) Exercise Cyclone → [India - Egypt] - Conducted at Egypt
- (14) Exercise Bongoshakti - [India - Bangladesh] - Conducted in the bay of bengal region.
- (15) Exercise Malabar - Conducted between India, USA, Japan & Australia also called as quad exercise. It is conducted betⁿ the navy's of these countries.
- (16) Ex. Dostlik - (India - Uzbekistan) Conducted at Uzbekistan, it focuses on counter terrorism & other joint military ex.
- (17) Exercise Vinbax - (Vietnam - India) - A joint military exercise betⁿ the ~~mit~~ engineers of India & Vietnam for recruitment of engineers in the peace keeping areas.
- (18) Ex. Antriksh Abhyas - Betⁿ various wings of Indian forces this exercise is conducted for future-space warfares.
- (19) Exercise Agni Warrior - (Betⁿ armies of India & Singapore) conducted at Singapore.
- (20) 'Exercise' Maitri - (Conducted between India & Thailand) in which Indian army & royal Thai army participate for enhancing co-operation betⁿ 2 armies for better border management.